

# Bibliography on Technical and Vocational Education in Nepal

Compiled by  
**Prabhakar Pokharel and Sanjeela Tamang**



**Martin Chautari**

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# Bibliography on Technical and Vocational Education in Nepal

The present bibliography lists reference works related to Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) in Nepal. In the post-1950 period, at least four major turning points in TVET can be noted. First, Nepal's first National Education Planning Commission (established in 1954) formalized the TVET programs in schools at a time when access to school education was just opening up to the masses. Second, with the announcement of the National Education System Plan (1971), the Panchayat System reemphasized TVET with expectations of a higher enrollment of students in high school level and technical institutes. That exuberance did not last long and it had all but dissipated by the late 1980s.

Third, with the goal of revising TVET under a new institutional mechanism, the Council for Technical Education and Vocational Training (CTEVT) was established in 1989. Fourth, in the post-2006 period, as the number of young Nepalis going outside the country as migrant laborers increased enormously, TVET received a new emphasis in Nepal Government's programs and policies. Most recently, the 15th Plan Approach Paper (2076 v.s – 2080 v.s.) prepared by the National Planning Commission states that TVET provided to the working-age population (15 and above) will be increased from 25 percent in 2074/75 v.s. to 60 percent by 2080/81 v.s. Given this importance placed on TVET, we feel that this bibliography comes at the right time. We hope that it

will inspire academics and others to do more thinking, research and writing on the subject.

This bibliography brings together various research articles, theses/dissertations, government plans and policy documents, laws and regulations, and reports related to TVET in Nepal. These have been prepared by government agencies, national and international organizations and independent researchers. A majority of the research articles listed in this bibliography have been published in two academic journals, *Technical and Vocational Education and Training Development Journal* and *Journal of Training and Development* produced respectively by CTEVT and the Training Institute for Technical Instruction (TITI). We also searched for relevant articles in the journals *Education and Development* and *Education Quarterly*. We have also searched the catalogues of Tribhuvan University Central Library, TITI Library, Martin Chautari Library and Madan Puraskar Pustakalaya. We have also searched online databases such as Google Scholar, JSTOR and other relevant websites.

This bibliography is a work-in-progress and we would appreciate suggestions to make it more complete. Such suggestions can be emailed to [tamangsanjeela@gmail.com](mailto:tamangsanjeela@gmail.com).

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शिक्षा आयोग ।
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काठमाडौं : श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा तथा संस्कृति मन्त्रालय ।
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२०४० । काठमाडौं : श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय ।
- श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय । २०३० । शैक्षिक तथ्याङ्क प्रतिवेदन २०३० । काठमाडौं :  
श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय ।
- श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय । २०३१ । शैक्षिक तथ्याङ्क प्रतिवेदन २०३१ । काठमाडौं :  
श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय ।
- श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय । २०३४ । उपयोगी शैक्षिक तथ्याङ्क २०३४ । काठमाडौं : श्री  
५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय ।
- श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय । २०३४ । शैक्षिक तथ्याङ्क प्रतिवेदन २०३४ । काठमाडौं :  
श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय ।
- श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय । २०३५ । शैक्षिक तथ्याङ्क प्रतिवेदन २०३५ । काठमाडौं :  
श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय ।
- श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय । २०३६ । नेपालको शैक्षिक तथ्याङ्क प्रतिवेदन २०३६ ।  
काठमाडौं : श्री ५ को सरकार, शिक्षा मन्त्रालय ।